

## AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

### 1. Harlow, Barbara

Looked Class, Talked Red: towards a bio-bibliography of Ruth First.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 40-58.

This article includes material from a work-in-progress, Barbara Harlow's major book on South African writer and political activist, Ruth First, assassinated in 1982. Ruth First's own life followed many paths, intersecting along the way with several historical trajectories, national narratives that remain incomplete today, and political events and eventualities that are still being negotiated, contested and resisted.

\*\*African National Congress.

**ControlNo : 44180**

## ARMS TRADE

### 2. Christensen, James

Arming the outlaws: on the moral limits of the arms trade.  
Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 116-131.

There is a general presumption against arming outlaw states. But can that presumption sometimes be overturned? The argument considered here maintains that outlaw states can have legitimate security interests and that transferring weapons to these states can be an appropriate way of promoting those interests.

\*\*Arms Trade.

**ControlNo : 44199**

## BARBARA HARLOW

### 3. Aboul-EI, Hosam

Methods for a neoliberal order: views on Yemen.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 89-103.

In Barbara Harlow's last works, there was a distinctive methodological shift as she confronted the new realities of the post-9/11 world. The implications of this methodological movement are explored in this article through a reading of the history of the Yemeni city of Aden.

\*\*Barbara Harlow.

**ControlNo : 44183**

### 4. Carte, Mia

In the archives with Barbara Harlow.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 25-30.

The author discusses in a personal vein her co-operative work with Barbara Harlow since their joint realisation, as teachers of literature, of the lack of knowledge students had of the brutalities of colonialism and occupation against which to read texts.

\*\*Barbara Harlow; Imperialism-Orientalism.

**ControlNo : 44178**

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## 5. Hassan, Salah D.

Radical revisions: Barbara Harlow and criticism beyond Partition.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 74-88.

This article argues that Barbara Harlow revised her critical commitments in the early 1990s as she sought to intervene at that political conjuncture.

\*\*Barbara Harlow.

**ControlNo : 44182**

## 6. Hoa, Neville

Introduction to looked class, talked red by Barbara Harlow.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 32-39.

The author remembers his friend and colleague Barbara Harlow and provides an introductory context for the selection from her book-in-progress on Ruth First published in this special issue of Race & Class 60, no. 3 (2019). He describes just how Ruth First became of interest to Harlow, explaining the intersections of Ruth First's personal history as a public intellectual with the history of decolonisation and the anti-apartheid movement, and the intersection of a 'public' and 'private' or domestic life.

\*\*Barbara Harlow.

**ControlNo : 44179**

## BELARUS

### -NATIONALISM

## 7. FABRYKANT, MARHARYTA

Russian-speaking Belarusian Nationalism: an ethnolinguistic identity without a language?  
Europe-Asia Studies, 71(1), 2019: 117-136.

This essay examines the development of a form of Russian-speaking Belarusian national identity. While Belarus's early post-Soviet nationalists relied upon Belarusian as the central pillar of national identity, this has been challenged by more 'pragmatic' nationalists using the 'language of the people', namely, Russian.

\*\*Belarus-Nationalism.

**ControlNo : 44225**

## BILATERAL INVESTMENT TREATIES

## 8. Billing, Trey and Lugg, Andrew D.

Conflicted capital: the effect of civil conflict on patterns of BIT signing.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 373-404.

Why do developing countries commit to costly international agreements? Massive arbitral awards and the discovery that rich countries write investment rules have led to a newfound appreciation of the costs of bilateral investment treaties (BITs). Yet, developing countries continue to sign them.

\*\*Bilateral Investment Treaties.

**ControlNo : 44187**

## BRICS

### -TRADE

9. Burange, L. G. and Ranadive, Rucha R.  
Trade Openness and Economic Growth Nexus: A Case Study of BRICS.  
Foreign Trade Review, 54(1), 2019(February): 1-15.

The article analyses a causal relationship between trade openness and economic growth for the member countries of BRICS by using an econometric technique of time series analysis. Member countries of BRICS adopted a series of liberalization reforms, almost simultaneously, from the late 1980s.

\*\*BRICS-Trade.

**ControlNo : 44215**

## CHINA

### -ECONOMIC DIPLOMACY

10. Chaziza, Mordechai  
China's Economic Diplomacy Approach in the Middle East Conflicts.  
China Report, 55(1), 2019(February): 24-39.

This study analyses China's economic diplomacy approach in the Middle East conflicts in order to explore the following question: How does China use diplomatic means to protect and pursue commercial investments, economic assets, and economic tools, and to advance its foreign policy goals in the Middle East conflict zones? This study argues that despite its adherence to the principle of non-intervention, Beijing's economic diplomacy has a more flexible and pragmatic interpretive approach.

\*\*China-Economic Diplomacy.

**ControlNo : 44203**

### -LAND ACQUISITION

11. Huang, Yinghong  
Compulsory development: an ideal type of land acquisition in India and China, 1980–2014.  
China Report, 55(1), 2019(February): 1-23.

In this article, land acquisition (LA) in India and China since the 1980s has been theorised as an 'ideal' model, namely, compulsory development, which highlights the extremely active role of the state and the compulsory measures it takes for LA in both countries in order to achieve its development goals. In both countries, the state acts as the land use planner, regulation maker in the land administration, as well as a major land developer and most influential player in the land market. At the same time, it extracts a high proportion of the benefits from land development projects, which is realised through compulsory LA despite the numerous flaws in the LA institutions.

\*\*China-Land Acquisition.

**ControlNo : 44202**

## -UNPKO

12. Primiano, Christopher B.

Should China Spend on UNPKOs? findings from a survey.

China Report, 55(1), 2019(February): 40-56.

When China joined the United Nations in 1971, it viewed UN peacekeeping operations (UNPKOs) as an instrument for powerful countries to exploit weaker countries. Today, under Xi Jinping, China contributes the largest number of UN peacekeeping personnel among the five permanent (P5) members of the UN Security Council. This article presents findings from a pilot study based on a survey conducted at two international universities in China in the fall of 2016, regarding how Chinese students perceive China's UNPKO involvement.

\*\*China-UNPKO.

**ControlNo : 44204**

## CHINA GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEY 2010

13. Ong, Lynette H and Han, Donglin

What drives people to protest in an authoritarian country? resources and rewards vs risks of protests in urban and rural China.

Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 224-248.

What drives people to protest in an authoritarian country? Drawing from a rich set of individual level data from the China General Social Survey 2010, we address the question of protest participation by focusing on the factors of resources, and rewards vs risks, that might be unique to protestors in an authoritarian state.

\*\*China General Social Survey 2010.

**ControlNo : 44201**

## CHINA–PAKISTAN

### -AFGHANISTAN RELATIONS

14. Saira, Basit. and Torjesen, Stina

China in Pakistan and the wider region: a cautious but effective leader?

Contemporary South Asia, 27(1), 2019: 15-26.

This article assesses China–Pakistan–Afghanistan relations in the period 2014–2018 and asks whether China has exercised distinct pressure on Pakistan to be a more constructive partner for Afghanistan.

\*\*China–Pakistan–Afghanistan Relations.

**ControlNo : 44219**

## CIVIL WAR

### -PEACE AGREEMENTS

15. Druckman, Daniel and Wagner, Lynn

Justice Matters: peace negotiations, stable agreements, and durable peace.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 287-316.

Attaining durable peace (DP) after a civil war has proven to be a major challenge, as many negotiated agreements lapse into violence. How can negotiations to terminate civil wars be conducted and peace agreements formulated to contribute to lasting peace? This question is addressed in this study with a novel data set.

\*\*Civil War-Peace Agreements.

**ControlNo : 44184**

## COMMUNAL CONFLICTS

16. Hillesund, Solveig

Choosing whom to target: horizontal inequality and the risk of Civil and Communal Violence.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 528-554.

Do different types of inequality spur violence with different targets? This article explores whom violent movements choose to target when they take to arms, by comparing civil conflicts, which target the state, to communal conflicts, which target other ethnic groups.

\*\*Communal Conflicts.

**ControlNo : 44191**

## CRITICAL SECURITY STUDIES

17. Aradau, Claudia and Huysmans, Jef

Assembling credibility: Knowledge, method and critique in times of 'post-truth'.  
Security Dialogue, 50(1), 2019(February): 40-58.

Critical approaches in security studies have been increasingly turning to methods and standards internal to knowledge practice to validate their knowledge claims. This quest for scientific standards now also operates against the background of debates on 'post-truth', which raise pressing and perplexing questions for critical lines of thought.

\*\*Critical Security Studies.

**ControlNo : 44206**

18. Burgess, J Peter

The insecurity of critique.  
Security Dialogue, 50(1), 2019(February): 95-111.

'Security' is a uniquely rich object for critique. It rests on a long and noble conceptual history in Western thought. And yet the provision of security most often consists of a shoring up, through the discourses of nationality, ethnicity, political economy or even science, of what is assumed to be solid at its core but weakened through the contingencies of politics, society, ideology, and so on.

\*\*Critical Security Studies.

**ControlNo : 44208**

## 19. Sjoberg, Laura

Failure and critique in critical security studies.  
Security Dialogue, 50(1), 2019(February): 77-94.

This article argues that the enterprise of critique, whether in critical security studies or elsewhere, is always and already failing and failed. It proceeds in four sections. The first section sets up my entry into the problems of/with critique. The second section analyzes the types of dissonances inherent in the production of critical security studies scholarship. The third section theorizes those dissonances as failures – arguing that failure itself is a part of in and of critical security studies. The conclusion discusses where to go from, during, and in a world of failed critique in critical security studies.

\*\*Critical Security Studies.

**ControlNo : 44207**

**DEMOCRACY****-TERRORISM**

## 20. Ghatak, Sambuddha and Gold, Aaron

Domestic terrorism in democratic states: understanding and addressing minority grievances.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 439-467.

Scholars continue to disagree on the relationship between regime type and political violence, perhaps because the empirical evidence remains contradictory. To date, most studies generally explore the direct relationship between democracy and terrorism.

\*\*Democracy-Terrorism.

**ControlNo : 44189**

**ESTONIA****-RUSSIAN SPEAKING POPULATION**

## 21. VIHALEMM, TRIIN and JUZEFOVICS, JANIS

Identity and media-use strategies of the Estonian and Latvian Russian-speaking populations amid political crisis.  
Europe-Asia Studies, 71(1), 2019: 48-70.

In this essay, we examine the connections between media use and trust strategies, and the identity development of the Russian-speaking populations in Estonia and Latvia in the context of the political crisis in Ukraine.

\*\*Estonia-Russian Speaking Population.

**ControlNo : 44222**

**EU MIGRATION**

## 22. Lisle, Debbie and Johnson, Heather L

Lost in the aftermath.  
Security Dialogue, 50(1), 2019(February): 20-39.

What happens when violence disappears? What is left in the backwash of crisis? Who attends to the emotional, material and ideational detritus of closing borders? Like many, we are working in the aftermath of the recent and deadly intensification of EU migration.

\*\*EU Migration.

**ControlNo : 44205**

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## EUROPE

### -ANTI CORRUPTION AGENCIES

23. Bäck, Hanna and Teorell, Jan

Cabinets, Prime Ministers, and Corruption: a comparative analysis of parliamentary Governments in Post-War Europe.

Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 149-170.

Why are some states more corrupt than others? Drawing on the literature on governance in parliamentary democracies, we suggest that the degree of corruption depends on the ability of key political actors to control ministers who have been delegated power.

\*\*Europe-Anti Corruption Agencies.

**ControlNo : 44200**

## EUROPEAN UNION

### -BREXIT

24. Kaufmann, Eric

Can Narratives of white identity reduce opposition to immigration and support for hard Brexit? a survey experiment.

Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 31-46.

Britain's vote to leave the European Union highlights the importance of White majority opposition to immigration. This article presents the results of a survey experiment examining whether priming an open form of ethno-nationalism based on immigrant assimilation reduces hostility to immigration and support for right-wing populism in Britain.

\*\*European Union-Brexit.

**ControlNo : 44194**

## FORMER REBEL PARTIES

25. Marshall, Michael C.

Foreign rebel sponsorship: a patron-Client analysis of party viability in elections following negotiated settlements.

Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 555-584.

This project examines long-term viability of former rebel parties in postconflict elections following negotiated settlements. Building on a growing literature examining the environmental and organizational factors affecting insurgent-to-party transformations and emergence, this project asks why some insurgent organizations remain politically viable as party labels in post settlement environments while others do not, despite facing similar costs of entry.

\*\*Former Rebel Parties.

**ControlNo : 44192**

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## HERUT MOVEMENT

26. Fuksman-Sha'al, Moshe

The Herut movement's socio-economic philosophy and its implementation after the 1977 political upheaval.

Israel Affairs, 2018, 24(6): 1008-1032.

This article examines the Herut movement's social and economic alternative to the ruling Mapai party, characterised by a liberal-individualistic outlook and a general vision of converting the centralised economy to an economy in which private initiative and competition dominate.

\*\*Herut movement.

**ControlNo : 44210**

## HUMAN RIGHTS

27. Lamb, Robert

Historicising the idea of human rights.

Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 100-115.

An adequate interpretation of our liberal and cosmopolitan traditions depends absolutely on an adequate understanding of the history of the idea of human rights. There is, however, deep disagreement about this history. In this article, I argue that disagreement about the emergence of human rights is resolvable and can be explained through attention to problematic methodological commitments within exemplary historical narratives.

\*\*Human Rights.

**ControlNo : 44198**

## INDIA

### -AGRICULTURAL EXPORT

28. Jagdambe, Subhash

Consistency Test of Revealed Comparative Advantage Index: Evidence from India's Agricultural Export.

Foreign Trade Review, 54(1), 2019(February): 16-28.

This article analyses the competitiveness of India's agricultural products in world markets. Four indices of revealed comparative advantage (RCA) were used at the four-digit level of harmonized system (HS) of classification for the period of 1996–2015. Under live animal products, 7 out of 26 products showed RCA.

\*\*India-Agricultural Export.

**ControlNo : 44216**

### -INVESTMENT

29. Goyal, Ashima and Sharma, Vaishnavi

Estimating the relationship between the current account, the capital account and investment for India.

Foreign Trade Review, 54(1), 2019(February): 29-45.

Causality from the capital account (KA) to the current account (CA) of the balance of payments indicates disruption from capital flows while the reverse can indicate smooth financing of the CA that allows investment to exceed domestic savings.

\*\*India-Investment.

**ControlNo : 44217**

## -TERRORISM

30. Strohl, David James

Love jihad in India's moral imaginaries: religion, kinship, and citizenship in late liberalism.  
Contemporary South Asia, 27(1), 2019: 27-39.

This paper examines moral panics about love jihad in contemporary India. Since 2009, right-wing Hindu activists have alleged that members of the Muslim community are conspiring to marry Hindu women, convert them to Islam, and have Muslim children.

\*\*India-Terrorism.

**ControlNo : 44220**

## ISRAEL

### -POLITICS & GOVERNMENT

31. Cohen, Asher

Likud's rise to power and the 'Democracy in Danger' fearmongering campaign: rhetoric vs. facts.  
Israel Affairs, 2018, 24(6): 1073-1092.

The 1977 elections in Israel marked the first time since the country's establishment in 1948 for a right-wing government to be elected. Immediately after this sea change, a 'Democracy in Danger' fearmongering discourse was instituted by representatives of academic, cultural, political and media elites. In fact, as this article shows, Likud's ascendance served as a formative event of democratic transformation in the deepest sense of the word, strengthening and deepening Israel's democratic identity that had hitherto been limited at most.

\*\*Israel-Politics & Government.

**ControlNo : 44213**

32. Goldberg, Giora

Historical perspective on the ideological dimension of the 1977 political turnover in Israel.  
Israel Affairs, 2018, 24(6): 1093-1112.

This article argues that since 1977 policy changes of the new Likud government were small, but they engendered a tremendous shift in consciousness, as well as a symbolic change. Israel's character as a Jewish state was greatly augmented.

\*\*Israel-Politics & Government.

**ControlNo : 44214**

33. Leon, Nissim

Aftershocks of the 1977 'mahapach' (upheaval) and their effect on religious politics in Israel.  
Israel Affairs, 24(6), 2018: 944-957.

The significance of the electoral 'mahapach' (upheaval) is not limited to the Likud's rise to power in 1977 for the first time in Israel's history. It also brought secondary upsets in the form of changes of guard among other political forces.

\*\*Israel-Politics & Government.

**ControlNo : 44209**

## 34. Orkibi, Eithan and Cohen, d Uri

The Israeli academic elite and the 1977 upheaval: from political criticism to counter-hegemonic identity.

Israel Affairs, 2018, 24(6): 1050-1072.

This article analyses the reactions of Israel's academic elite to the 1977 political upheaval. Some of Israel's leading scholars in humanities and social sciences framed the new political situation as a grave ideological and moral crisis, reflecting the triumph of fundamentalist, nationalist, emotional and messianic trends over the rational, moderate, responsible political tradition that they had favoured and claimed to represent.

\*\*Israel-Politics & Government.

**ControlNo : 44212**

## **-SUPREME COURT**

## 35. Mautner, Menachem

Israel's 1977 upheaval and the Supreme Court.

Israel Affairs, 2018, 24(6): 1033-1049.

This article argues that the far-reaching changes in the jurisprudence of Israel's Supreme Court during the 1980s and 1990s need to be understood in the context of the 1977 upheaval (or mahapach).

\*\*Israel-Supreme Court.

**ControlNo : 44211**

## **KAZAKHSTAN**

### **-MINORITY**

## 36. JASINA-SCHAFFER, ALINA

Where do i belong? narratives of Rodina among Russian-speaking Youth in Kazakhstan.

Europe-Asia Studies, 71(1), 2019: 97-116.

This essay engages critically with the personal narratives of rodina (home, motherland) among Russianspeaking youth in post-Soviet Kazakhstan. It is argued that the concept of rodina as an important locus of belonging cannot be imbued with a single meaning; instead, it is characterised by internal conflicts and variations.

\*\*Kazakhstan-Minority.

**ControlNo : 44224**

## **LATVIA**

### **-MINORITY**

## 37. EKMANIS, INDRA

Diversity in Daugavpils: unpacking identity and cultural engagement among minority school youth in Eastern Latvia.

Europe-Asia Studies, 71(1), 2019: 71-96.

Studies of minority 'integration' often focus heavily on group boundaries of ethnicity, language and identity. This essay challenges these conventional approaches in Latvia by examining individuals' quotidian, lived experiences and how these transcend common analytical boundaries.

\*\*Latvia-Minority.

**ControlNo : 44223**

## LITERARY AND CULTURAL STUDIES

38. Barbara, Harlow

The drone imprint: literature in the age of UAVs.  
Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 59-72.

This article is composed of the schema of Barbara Harlow's final but unfinished book project, The Drone Imprint: literature in the age of UAVs. Harlow had drafted a proposal, given a version of it as the keynote address at the South Asian Literature Association meeting at the University of Texas, Austin in 2016, and taught many of the materials in it as an undergraduate studies signature course.

\*\*Literary and Cultural Studies; Drone Warfare.

**ControlNo : 44181**

## POLITICAL EFFICACY AND TRUST

39. Boulianne, Shelley

Building faith in democracy: deliberative events, political trust and efficacy.  
Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 4-30.

Governments have turned to public deliberation as a way to engage citizens in governance with the goal of rebuilding faith in government institutions and authority as well as to provide quality inputs into governance.

\*\*Political Efficacy and Trust.

**ControlNo : 44193**

## RUSSIAN FEDERATION

40. Kaprans, Martin and Mierina, Inta

Minority reconsidered: towards a typology of Latvia's russophone identity.  
Europe-Asia Studies, 2019, 71(1): 24-47.

Latvia's Russophones are often seen as a consolidated ethno-linguistic unit. The goal of this essay is to test this assumption by exploring Russophones' in-group differentiation over an extended period of time. Conceptually, the essay combines social representation theory with the quadratic nexus model.

\*\*Russian Federation.

**ControlNo : 44221**

## SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

41. Swain, Dan

Not not but not yet: present and future in refigurative politics.  
Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 47-62.

Prefigurative politics, the idea of 'building the new world in the shell of the old', increasingly forms part of the common sense of radical social and political movements but deserves more careful conceptual analysis.

\*\*Social Movements.

**ControlNo : 44195**

## TERRORISM

42. Saygili, Aslihan

Concessions or crackdown: how regime stability shapes democratic responses to hostage taking terrorism.

Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 468-501.

A prominent view in the terrorism literature is that democracies make soft targets for terrorists due to their citizenry's low tolerance for civilian casualties. This study tests this claim in the context of hostage taking terrorism, which is a unique form of violence that coerces the target state into negotiating over its citizens' lives under public scrutiny.

\*\*Terrorism.

**ControlNo : 44190**

## UK

### -POLITICS & GOVERNMENT

43. Thau, Mads

How Political Parties use group-based appeals: evidence from Britain 1964–2015.

Political studies, 67(1), 2019(February): 63-82.

Political parties often appeal to groups. Yet, existing work does not consider how such group-based appeals are used, presumably because they are thought to have grown ineffective. Contrary to this, I argue that group-based appeals are central to party electoral strategy, and that time has only strengthened the incentive to use them.

\*\*UK-Politics & Government.

**ControlNo : 44196**

## UKRAINE

### -FOREIGN RELATIONS-RUSSIA

44. BUREIKO, NADIYA and MOGA, TEODOR LUCIAN

The Ukrainian–Russian linguistic dyad and its impact on national identity in Ukraine.

Europe-Asia Studies, 71(1), 2019: 137-155.

This essay asks what place language holds in the composition of Ukrainian national identity and whether the use of Ukrainian and Russian across Ukraine indicates a split in identity.

\*\*Ukrain-Foreign Relations-Russia.

**ControlNo : 44226**

## USA

### -MILITARY

45. Gordon, Avery F.

The subversive pencil: writing, prison and political status.

Race and Class, 60(3), 2019(January-March): 14-24.

The article offers a personal recollection of Barbara Harlow and her impact on the author's intellectual development. Harlow's book *Barred: women, writing, and political detention* (1992) and her later writings on the US military prison at Guantánamo Bay are revisited for their contemporary significance.

\*\*USA-Military.

**ControlNo : 44177**

## WAR

### -CYBER ATTACK

46. Kostyuk, Nadiya and Zhukov, Yuri M.

Invisible Digital Front: Can Cyber Attacks Shape Battlefield Events?  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 317-347.

Recent years have seen growing concern over the use of cyber attacks in wartime, but little evidence that these new tools of coercion can change battlefield events. We present the first quantitative analysis of the relationship between cyber activities and physical violence during war.

\*\*War-Cyber Attack.

**ControlNo : 44185**

## WAR CRIMES TRIBUNALS

47. King, Kimi and Meernik, James

The burden of bearing witness: the impact of testifying at war crimes tribunals.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 348-372.

Intersections exist regarding how institutions and individuals respond in the wake of mass violence, and we explore one theoretical perspective: resilience—the ability to overcome in the face of adversity. By controlling for the institutional context, we analyze the microlevel impact of testifying on witnesses who testify.

\*\*War Crimes Tribunals.

**ControlNo : 44186**

## WEST BENGAL

### -MAOISM

48. Kamra, Lipika

The expanded state in contemporary India: counterinsurgency and the Prime Minister's rural development fellowship.  
Contemporary South Asia, 2019, 27(1): 1-14.

This paper explores the 'expanded state' in post-liberalisation India within the context of official responses to the Maoist insurgency in rural central and eastern India.

\*\*West Bengal-Maoism.

**ControlNo : 44218**

## WTO

### -BILATERAL TRADE

49. Davis, Christina L. and Fuchs, Andreas

State control and the effects of foreign relations on Bilateral Trade.  
Journal of Conflict Resolution, 63(2), 2019(February): 405-438.

Can governments still use trade to reward and punish partner countries? While World Trade Organization (WTO) rules and the pressures of globalization restrict states' capacity to manipulate trade policies, politicization of trade is likely to occur where governments intervene in markets. We examine state ownership of firms as one tool of government control.

\*\*WTO-Bilateral Trade.

**ControlNo : 44188**

